

دروس اللغة العربية

Lessons of the Arabic Language

لغير الناطقين بها

For Non-Native Speakers

الجزء الأول

Book 1

الدكتور عبد الرحيم

Dr. V. Abdul Rahim

Annotated Solutions

Lesson 16

Javid Sheikh

Revision History

[illegible]

(١٦) الدَّرْسُ السَّادِسَ عَشَرَ

The Sixteenth Lesson

(لِ+مَنْ) For who

- The Teacher : Whose pens are these O'Muhammad? **الْمُدَّرِّسُ : لِمَنْ هَذِهِ الْأَقْلَامُ يَا مُحَمَّدٌ؟**
- Muhammad : They belong to me O'teacher. **مُحَمَّدٌ : هِيَ لِي يَا أَسْتَاذَ .**
- The Teacher : They are very beautiful ... and these new books - are they yours? **الْمُدَّرِّسُ : هِيَ جَمِيلَةٌ جَدًّا . . . وَهَذِهِ الْكُتُبُ الْجَدِيدَةُ أَهِيَ لَكَ؟**
- Muhammad : No, they belong to Hamid. **مُحَمَّدٌ : لَا ، هِيَ لِحَامِدٍ .**
- The Teacher : Where are your notebooks, O'brothers? **الْمُدَّرِّسُ : أَيْنَ دَفَاتِرُكُمْ يَا إِخْوَانُ؟**
- Ali : They are here on this desk. **عَلِيٌّ : هِيَ هُنَا عَلَى هَذَا الْمَكْتَبِ .**

تَمَارِينُ Exercises

1- Ponder over the following examples: (١) تَأَمَّلِ الْأَمْثِلَةَ الْآتِيَةَ :

- (A) Singular : This is a new student. **الْمَفْرَدُ : هَذَا طَالِبٌ جَدِيدٌ . هُوَ مِنْ أَمْرِيكَ .**
He is from America.

Plural : These are new students. **الْجَمْعُ : هَؤُلَاءِ طُلَّابٌ جُدَّدٌ . هُمْ مِنْ أَمْرِيكَ .**
They are from America.

(أ) عَاقِلٌ
Rational
- (B) Singular : This is a new book. **الْمَفْرَدُ : هَذَا كِتَابٌ جَدِيدٌ . هُوَ مِنْ أَمْرِيكَ .**
It is from America.

Plural : These are new books. **الْجَمْعُ : هَذِهِ كُتُبٌ جَدِيدَةٌ . هِيَ مِنْ أَمْرِيكَ .**
They are from America.

(ب) غَيْرُ عَاقِلٍ
Irrational

Plural of Irrational Noun = Feminine Singular

(٢) حَوْلِ الْمَبْتَدَأِ فِي كُلِّ مِنَ الْجُمْلِ الْآتِيَةِ إِلَى جَمْعٍ : 2- Change the subject in all of the following sentences to plural.

مثال : هَذَا بَيْتٌ . This is a house. هَذِهِ بُيُوتٌ . Example : These are houses.

Pattern

فُعُولٌ	هَذِهِ نَجُومٌ . (نَجُومٌ) . These are stars.	هَذِهِ نَجْمٌ . This is a star.	(١) هَذَا نَجْمٌ .
	هَذِهِ دُرُوسٌ . (دُرُوسٌ) . These are lessons.	هَذِهِ دُرْسٌ . This is a lesson.	(٢) هَذَا دُرْسٌ .
	هَذِهِ أَقْلَامٌ . (أَقْلَامٌ) . These are pens.	هَذِهِ أَقْلَمٌ . This is a pen.	(٣) هَذَا أَقْلَمٌ .
أَفْعَالٌ	هَذِهِ أَبْوَابٌ . (أَبْوَابٌ) . These are doors.	هَذِهِ أَبْوَابٌ . This is a door.	(٤) هَذَا بَابٌ .
	هَذِهِ أَنْهَارٌ . (أَنْهَارٌ) . These are rivers.	هَذِهِ أَنْهَارٌ . This is a river.	(٥) هَذَا نَهْرٌ .
	هَذِهِ جِبَالٌ . (جِبَالٌ) . These are mountains.	هَذِهِ جِبَالٌ . This is a mountain.	(٦) هَذَا جَبَلٌ .
فِعَالٌ	هَذِهِ كِلَابٌ . (كِلابٌ) . These are dogs.	هَذِهِ كِلَابٌ . This is a dog.	(٧) هَذَا كَلْبٌ .
	هَذِهِ بَحَارٌ . (بَحَارٌ) . These are seas.	هَذِهِ بَحَارٌ . This is a sea.	(٨) هَذَا بَحْرٌ .
	هَذِهِ كُتُبٌ . (كُتُبٌ) . These are books.	هَذِهِ كُتُبٌ . This is a book.	(٩) هَذَا كِتَابٌ .
فُعُلٌ	هَذِهِ حُمُرٌ . (حُمُرٌ) . These are donkeys.	هَذِهِ حُمُرٌ . This is a donkey.	(١٠) هَذَا حِمَارٌ .
	هَذِهِ سُرُرٌ . (سُرُرٌ) . These are beds.	هَذِهِ سُرُرٌ . This is a bed.	(١١) هَذَا سَرِيرٌ .
	هَذِهِ دَفَاتِرٌ . (دَفَاتِرٌ) . These are notebooks.	هَذِهِ دَفَاتِرٌ . This is a notebook.	(١٢) هَذَا دَفْترٌ .
* مَفَاعِلٌ	هَذِهِ مَكَاتِبٌ . (مَكَاتِبٌ) . These are desks.	هَذِهِ مَكَاتِبٌ . This is a desk.	(١٣) هَذَا مَكْتَبٌ .
	هَذِهِ فَنَادِقٌ . (فَنَادِقٌ) . These are hotels.	هَذِهِ فَنَادِقٌ . This is a hotel.	(١٤) هَذَا فُنْدُقٌ .
	هَذِهِ سَاعَاتٌ . (سَاعَاتٌ) . These are watches.	هَذِهِ سَاعَاتٌ . This is a watch.	(١٥) هَذِهِ سَاعَةٌ .

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الْمَمْنُوعُ مِنَ الصَّرْفِ Diptote

جَمْعٌ

مَوْثِقٌ

سَالِمٌ

فَعُولٌ

هَذِهِ سَيَّارَاتٌ (سَيَّارَاتٌ). These are cars.	هَذِهِ سَيَّارَةٌ. This is a car.
هَذِهِ طَائِرَاتٌ (طَائِرَاتٌ). These are airplanes.	هَذِهِ طَائِرَةٌ. This is an airplane.
تِلْكَ نَجُومٌ. Those are stars.	ذَلِكَ نَجْمٌ. That is a star.
تِلْكَ سَيَّارَاتٌ. Those are cars.	تِلْكَ سَيَّارَةٌ. That is a car.

3- أَشِرْ إِلَى الْأَسْمَاءِ الْآتِيَةِ بِاسْمِ إِشَارَةٍ مُنَاسِبٍ لِلْقَرِيبِ (هَذَا، هَذِهِ، هَؤُلَاءِ) :
nouns with (using) suitable demonstrating pronouns for near
(this, this (f), these (m, f)).

- 1) هَذَا رَجُلٌ. (1) هَؤُلَاءِ رِجَالٌ. (2) هَذَا كَلْبٌ. (3)
- 2) هَذِهِ كِلَابٌ. (4) هَذِهِ دُرُوسٌ. (5) هَؤُلَاءِ مُدَرِّسُونَ. (6)
- 3) هَذِهِ أَخَوَاتِي. (7) هَذِهِ أَقْلَامٌ. (8) هَذَا كِتَابٌ. (9)
- 4) هَذِهِ سَيَّارَاتٌ. (10) هَذِهِ سَيَّارَةٌ. (11) هَذَا حِمَارٌ. (12)
- 5) هَذِهِ كُتُبٌ. (13) هَذِهِ حُمْرٌ. (14) هَذِهِ عَيْنٌ. (15)
- 6) هَذِهِ طَبِيبَةٌ. (16) هَؤُلَاءِ طَبِيبَاتٌ. (17)

4- أَشِرْ إِلَى الْأَسْمَاءِ الْآتِيَةِ بِاسْمِ إِشَارَةٍ مُنَاسِبٍ لِلْبَعِيدِ (ذَلِكَ، تِلْكَ، تِلْكَ) :
nouns with (using) suitable demonstrating pronouns for far (that, that (f), those (m, f)).

- 1) ذَلِكَ طَالِبٌ. (1) أُوْلَئِكَ طُلَّابٌ. (2) ذَلِكَ نَجْمٌ. (3)
- 2) تِلْكَ نَجُومٌ. (4) تِلْكَ بِنْتُ. (5) أُوْلَئِكَ بَنَاتٌ. (6)
- 3) تِلْكَ دَرَّاجَةٌ. (7) تِلْكَ دَرَّاجَاتٌ. (8) ذَلِكَ سَرِيرٌ. (9)
- 4) ذَلِكَ سَرِيرٌ. (9)

- 10) Those are beds.
11) That is a chicken.
12) That is a female teacher.
13) Those are female teachers.
14) That is a pilgrim.
15) Those are pilgrims.
16) That is a masjid.
17) Those are cars.

- (١٠) تِلْكَ سُرُرٌ. (١١) تِلْكَ دَجَاجَةٌ. (١٢) تِلْكَ مَدْرَسَةٌ.
(١٣) مَدْرَسَاتٌ. (١٤) ذَلِكَ حَاجٌّ. (١٥) أُولَئِكَ حُجَّاجٌ.
(١٦) ذَلِكَ مَسْجِدٌ. (١٧) تِلْكَ سَيَّارَاتٌ.

(٢) أَسْمَاءُ الْإِشَارَةِ لِلْبُعِيدِ

Demonstrative Pronouns for Far
Plural Singular

أُولَئِكَ طُلَّابٌ Those are students.	ذَلِكَ طَالِبٌ That is a student.
أُولَئِكَ طَالِبَاتٌ Those are female students.	تِلْكَ طَالِبَةٌ That is a female student.

(١) أَسْمَاءُ الْإِشَارَةِ لِلْقَرِيبِ

Demonstrative Pronouns for Near
Plural Singular

هَؤُلَاءِ طُلَّابٌ These are students.	هَذَا طَالِبٌ This is a student.
هَؤُلَاءِ طَالِبَاتٌ These are female students.	هَذِهِ طَالِبَةٌ This is a female student.

(٤) أَسْمَاءُ الْإِشَارَةِ لِلْبُعِيدِ

Demonstrative Pronouns for Far
غَيْرُ الْعَاقِلِ
Irrational
Plural Singular

تِلْكَ بُيُوتٌ Those are houses.	ذَلِكَ بَيْتٌ That is a house.
تِلْكَ سَيَّارَاتٌ Those are cars.	تِلْكَ سَيَّارَةٌ That is a car.

(٣) أَسْمَاءُ الْإِشَارَةِ لِلْقَرِيبِ

Demonstrative Pronouns for Near
غَيْرُ الْعَاقِلِ
Irrational
Plural Singular

هَؤُلَاءِ بُيُوتٌ These are houses.	هَذَا بَيْتٌ This is a house.
هَؤُلَاءِ سَيَّارَاتٌ These are cars.	هَذِهِ سَيَّارَةٌ This is a car.

Plural of Irrational Noun = Feminine Singular

الصفحة الأخيرة من هذا الملف
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